

- Macalister, Robert Alexander Stewart**, M.A., LL.D., Litt.D., F.S.A. (1870–1950); British archeologist; prof., Celtic archeology, Univ. College, Dublin; excavator of Gezer and other Biblical sites; author of works on Biblical and Irish archeology
quoted by Baikie, 380
- MacArthur, Douglas**, D.M.Sc., D.Int.L., LL.D., M.M.S., D.C.L., S.T.D. (1880–); general, United States Army; Allied Supreme Commander, land, air, and sea forces in S.W. Pacific, World War II; accepted surrender of Japan, Aug., 1945
in *New York Times*, 94
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington**, 1st Baron Macaulay (1800–59); English writer and statesman; mem. of Parliament; secretary for war, 1839–41; historian and essayist
Critical and Historical Essays, 382, 1076, 1165, 1181, 1267, 1268, 1279
- McCay, Clive Maine**, M.S., Ph.D. (1898–); nutritionist; researcher in fields of biochemistry, foods and nutrition since 1921; prof. of nutrition, Cornell Univ., since 1927
quoted by Harvey, 1776
- McCollum, Elmer Verner**, M.S., Ph.D., hon. Sc.D., LL.D. (1879–); American physiological chemist; prof. of biochemistry, School of Hygiene and Public Health, Johns Hopkins, 1917–46
Newer Knowledge of Nutrition, 619
- MacCulloch, John Arnott**, hon. D.D. (1868–); Scottish Episcopal clergyman; hon canon, Cumbrae Cathedral; examining chaplain to the bishop of St. Andrews
in Hastings, ed., *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics*, 1050
- McDevitt, Ellen**, M.D.; instructor in med., Cornell Univ. Med. College; chief, vascular clinic and asst. visiting physician, Bellevue Hosp.
_____, and **Irving S. Wright**, in E. L. Wynder, ed., *Biologic Effects of Tobacco*, 1720
- McGoldrick, Edward J., Jr.** (1905–); law graduate, Fordham Univ.; head of New York City Bur. of Alcoholic Therapy
in *Listen*, 14
McGraw–Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology, 362
- MacGregor, Geddes**, B.D., LL.B., D.Phil., D.èsL. (1909–); Scottish–born philosopher and author; minister, Church of Scotland; taught in Univ. of Edinburgh; prof. of philosophy and religion, Bryn Mawr College
Bible in the Making, 278
Vatican Revolution, 863
- Macht, David Israel**, M.D., LL.B. (1882–); Russian–born pharmacologist; educator; med. degree, Johns Hopkins Univ.
in *Harofé Haivri*, 601
- McHugh, John Ambrose**, S.T.L. (1880–1950); American Catholic priest; Dominican friar; prof. of philosophy, church history and theology, Immaculate Conception College, Washington, D.C.; contributor to the original *Catholic Encyclopedia*
_____, and **Charles J. Callan**, trans. and annotators, *Catechism of the Council of Trent for Parish Priests*, 1739
- Mackay, John Alexander**, M.A., B.D., Litt.D. (1889–); Scottish–born Presbyterian theologian; third pres. Princeton Theological Seminary, and prof. of ecumenics since 1936
Presbyterian Way of Life, 955

MacLaren, James Paterson, M.A., M.B., C.M.; J.P. (now deceased); for some years author of health talks syndicated in the leading newspapers of the Union of S. Africa and Rhodesia.
 Know Thy Body, 998

Maclean, Arthur John, D.D. (1858– ?); Episcopal bishop of Moray, Ross, and Caithness, Scotland
 in Hastings, ed., *Dictionary of the Bible*, 456

McNeal, Edgar Holmes, joint ed. *See* Thatcher

McNicol, John, B.A., B.D.; principal of Toronto Bible Training School, 1910; Protestant, fundamentalist
 in *Fundamentals*, 1503

Macquarrie, John, M.A., B.D.; lecturer on systematic theology in the Univ. of Glasgow
 An Existentialist Theology, 720

McReavy, Lawrence Leslie, M.A., D.C.L., 1941; English Catholic priest
 in *Clergy Review*, 1615

Madison, James (1751–1836); fourth President of the U.S., 1809–83; mem., Continental Congress, 1780–83, Constitutional Convention, 1787; coauthor, with Hamilton and Jay, of *The Federalist* papers on the Constitution; mem., U.S. House of Representatives, 1789–97; U.S. secretary of state from 1801–09
 Letters and Other Writings, 1300d
Main Currents of Western Thought. See Baumer
Major Features of Evolution. See Simpson, G. G.

Mallery, Garrick (1831–94); U.S. Army officer in U.S. Bur. of Ethnology, *Report*, 736
Man Stands Alone. See Huxley, J. S.

Manning, Henry Edward, M.A., D.D. (1808–92); English clergyman, at first a Protestant (Anglican), accepted the Roman Catholic faith and rose to cardinal (1875); prolific writer
 Petri Privilegium: Three Pastoral Letters, 490, 864
 Temporal Power of the Vicar of Jesus Christ, 1116, 1126, 1148, 1346, 1479
Man's Disorder and God's Design. See World Council of Churches
Manual of Christian Doctrine. See Ferris
Manual of Church History. See Newman, A. H.
Manual of Pharmacology. See Sollman

Marcellinus, Ammianus. See Ammianus Marcellinus

Marcellus, Christopher (d. 1527); Catholic priest; “noble lord of Venice”; notary of the Apostolic; archbishop of Corcyra
 Oration in the Fifth Lateran Council, 1121
Margaret of Scotland. See Barnett

Marks, Herbert Henry; asst. statistician, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.
 joint author. *See* Shepard, W. P.

Marsh, Joseph (d. 1863); Methodist, later convert to the Christian Connection; ed. of the *Christian Palladium* at Union Mills, N.Y.; also pastor there; a Millerite leader
 in *Advent Review*, 1086

Marshall, Catherine Wood, B.A. (1914–); American author; widow and biographer of Peter Marshall (Presbyterian minister, chaplain U.S. Senate, 1947–49)
 To Live Again, 580, 1550

Martinek, Robert George, M.S., Pharm. D. (1919–); American pharmacist and pharmaceutical chemist; chemical pharmacist American Med. Assn., 1950–55; clinical chemist, Iowa Methodist Hosp., from 1958
 _____, and **Walter Wolman**, in *JAMA*, 214, 218, 238, 239

Martyr, Justin. See Justin Martyr

Maryland, *Archives of Maryland*, 346

Massachusetts Historical Society, *Collections*, 567

Massachusetts: Its Historians and Its History. See Adams, C. F.

Masson, David, M.A., LL.D. (1882–1907); Scottish man of letters; prof. of rhetoric and English literature, Univ. of Edinburgh
 Life of John Milton, 1313

Master, Arthur Morris, M.D. (1895–); American cardiologist clinical experimental work in pathology and physiology, cardiographer, 1933; assoc. med., Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y., from 1934
 _____, and others, in *JAMA*, 815

Mater et Magistra. See John XXIII, Pope

Mather, Samuel, M.A. (1626–71); English–born Congregationalist minister in New England; author of many theological works
 Gospel of the Old Testament, 975

Mauro, Philip (1859– ?); American lawyer; lay theologian and writer on the prophecies; amillennialist
 Of Things Which Soon Must Come to Pass, 1049, 1051–1053, 1062

Maurus, Rabanus. See Rabanus Maurus

Mayer, Josephine, and Tom Prideaux, eds., *Never to Die: The Egyptians in Their Own Words*, 679, 1568

Maynard, Theodore, M.A., Litt.D., Ph.D. (1890–1956); Catholic author; b. Madras, India, of missionary parents; prof. of English literature, Georgetown Univ., Washington, D.C., from 1929
 Story of American Catholicism, 488

Meaning of Evolution. See Simpson, G. G.

Medieval Europe From 395 to 1270. See Bémont

Mehl, Roger; French Protestant philosopher; author of several books
 quoted by R. M. Brown, 672

Memoirs of Alexander Campbell. See Richardson

Menace of Spiritualism. See O'Donnell

Merneptah, Pharaoh (reigned c. 1232–15 B.C.); Egyptian king of XIXth Dynasty; son of Ramses II; he overcame the Libyans who had come into Egypt
 in Pritchard, ed., *Ancient Near Eastern Texts*, 76

Merry del Val, Raphael (1865–1930); English Catholic prelate; consultor of the Sacred Congregation of the Index; cardinal secretary of state of Pius X; secretary of the Sacred Congregation of the Holy Office
 editor's foreword, *Index of Prohibited Books*, 275

Methodist Church, *Doctrines and Discipline*, 962

Methodist Review (New York, 1818–31; a journal for ministers), 1593

The Midnight Cry (Millerite periodical), 1081, 1082

Millennial Harbinger (periodical of the Disciples, ed. by Alexander Campbell), 1077

Millennial Studies. See Murray, G. L.

Millennium in the Church. See Kromminga

Miller, William (1782–1849); American evangelist; earlier, farmer, deputy sheriff, justice of the peace, infantry captain in War of 1812; a converted infidel; licensed Baptist preacher; in 1831 began to teach (chiefly from 14>Dan. 8:13, 14) that the premillennial Second Advent was to be expected, that the world would end, and the eternal kingdom of God would begin about 1843; between 50,000 and 100,000 people accepted his views; passing of the date brought the movement to a sharp climax, without the organization of a continuing church, but out of the movement grew several Adventist bodies

Apology and Defence, 1078

Advent Herald, 7

quoted in *CRB*, 1936, 6

Millman, Peter Mackenzie, Ph.D. (1906–); Canadian astrophysicist; advanced work in observation of solar eclipses from the air, effects of atomic weapons
in *Telescope*, 731, 742

Milman, Henry Hart, D.D. (1791–1868); English clergyman; dean of St. Paul's Cathedral; poet and historian

History of Christianity, 527

Milner, John (1752–1826); English vicar apostolic of Roman Catholic Church; called “the English Athanasius”; opposed crown's claim of veto power over appointment of Roman bishops

End of Religious Controversy, 766, 1604

Milton, John, M.A. (1608–74); English poet and foreign secretary; celebrated for his poems, such as *Paradise Lost*, and for prose works, such as *Areopagitica*, a treatise on freedom of the press, written in reply to the threat of parliamentary prosecution for his pamphlets on divorce

Prose Works, 850, 1278, 1601, 1726

Minnesota Medicine, 813

Mishnah, 116–118, 367, 368, 370, 1173, 1373, 1480

“Mock On.” See Blake

Modern Man Is Obsolete. See Cousins

Modern Science and Christian Beliefs. See Smethurst

Moehler, Johann Adam, D.D. (1796–1838); German Catholic priest and prof. of church history at Tübingen; theologian; lecturer on the doctrinal differences between Catholics and Protestants

Symbolism, 249, 636

Moehlman, Conrad Henry, B.D., M.A., Ph.D., D.D. (1879–); American prof. in various theological seminaries; pres., American Soc. of Church History; author of numerous works on church history

Wall of Separation Between Church and State, 1632

Mollegen, Albert T., S.T.M., D.D.; prof. of Christian ethics, Protestant Episcopal

Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va., 1953

Faith of Christians, 537

The Momentous Event. See Grier

Mommsen, Theodor (1817–1903); German jurist, classical scholar, and historian; prof. of law and of ancient history, Leipzig, Zurich, and Berlin; Nobel Prize winner in literature, 1902; wrote prolifically on epigraphy, archeology, Roman law
History of Rome, 1328

Monod, Gabriel (1844–1912); French historian; founder and director of *Revue Historique*, 1875; director of the hist. section of l'École pratique des Hautes Études, Paris
joint author. *See* Bémont
Monthly Weather Review, (a journal of the U.S. Weather Bureau), 576

Montléon, Aimé Guillon de. *See* Guillon
Monuments and the Old Testament. *See* Price

Moody, Dwight Lyman (1837–99); American lay evangelist; toured and campaigned with Ira D. Sankey; founded Moody Bible Institute, Chicago, 1889; premillennialist; influenced by Plymouth Brethren, but not himself a full-fledged dispensationalist
Second Coming of Christ, 1516, 1518
Weighed and Wanting, 1382, 1684, 1685, 1694, 1704, 1706
Mooring–Masts of Revelation. *See* Kyle
Moralia. *See* Plutarch

More, Sir Thomas (1478–1535); English statesman and author; friend of Erasmus: known for his *Utopia*, describing an ideal community incorporating communal ownership of land, education of men and women alike, and religious toleration
in Coulton, ed., *Life in the Middle Ages*, 277

Morel, Georges (fl. 1530); French Waldensian pastor sent to Germany in 1530 to consult Reformation leaders Oecolampadius, Bucer, and others, in order to bring the Waldensians into closer harmony with the Reformation teachings
quoted, 1756

Morgan, George Campbell (1863–1945); English; ordained Congregational minister in England, Presbyterian pastor in America; clergyman, lecturer, pastor
The Ten Commandments, 964, 982, 1367, 1705
Morgan State College Bulletin, 1784

Morris, Henry M., Ph.D. in Civil Eng., (1918–); prof. and head, dept. of Civil Engineering, Virginia Polytechnic Institute joint author. *See* Whitcomb

Morris, Jeremiah Noah, M.A., M.D., M.R.C.S. Eng., R.C.P. Lond.; British physician; prof., social med., London Univ.; connected with Med. Research Council's Social Med. Research Unit, London, England
_____, and others, in *Lancet*, 817

Motley, John Lothrop (1814–77); American historian; U.S. minister to Austria and Great Britain
Rise of the Dutch Republic, 881

Muelder, Walter George, Ph.D. (1907–); dean and prof. of social ethics, Boston Univ. School of Theology, from 1945; mem. of groups in National and World Council of Churches
in Bilheimer, *Quest for Christian Unity*, 1047

Muir, William, *The Caliphate, Its Rise, Decline, and Fall*, 63

Mulholland, John (1898–); professional magician, performing and lecturing in principal countries of the world; ed., *The Sphinx* (magicians' magazine)
Beware Familiar Spirits, 1549, 1555, 1556. *See also* 1558

Multitudes in the Valley. See Baly

Mumford, Lewis (1895–); American writer; lecturer, New School for Social Research, 1925, and Dartmouth College, 1931–35

The Transformations of Man, 1791, 1795, 1801, 1803, 1804

Murray, George Lewis (1896–); Scottish-born minister of the First United Presbyterian church, Boston, Mass.

Millennial Studies, 1531, 1740

Murray, John Courtney, M.A., S.T.L., S.T.D., LL.D. (1904–); American Jesuit priest; college prof.; ed. of *Theol. Studies*, from 1941; assoc. ed. *America*, 1945–46; a spokesman man for the modern liberal Catholic view on church–state relationships

quoted by R. M. Brown, 495

Myconius, Friedrich M. (1491–1546); a German Franciscan friar who became a Protestant; friend of Luther; pastor in Gotha; opposed Thomas Münzer; one of the delegates to Henry VIII of England, 1538

in Thatcher and McNeal, eds., *A Source Book for Mediaeval History*, 860

Mysteries of Mithra. See Cumont.

Nabonidus (d. 539 B.C.); king of Babylon, 556–539; last king of the Neo–Babylonian Empire, with his son Belshazzar as coruler (apparently from 552); conquered by Cyrus

quoted by Dougherty, 205

Nabonidus and Belshazzar. See Dougherty

Nabonidus Chronicle, quoted by Dougherty, 206, 547

Nampon, Adrien (1809–69); a Jesuit of Geneva; writer on Catholic doctrine

Catholic Doctrine as Defined by the Council of Trent, 391

Napier, B. Davie, in *New Century Leader*, 965, 979, 1690, 1707

Narrative of a Mission to Bokhara. See Wolff

Narrative of the Portuguese Embassy to Abyssinia. See Alvarez

National Spiritualist Association, U.S.A., *Year Book*, 1541–1544

Natural History. See Pliny the Elder

Nature (London, 1869– ; a periodical presenting scientific information to the general public), 1763

Nautical Almanac (British), 361, 454

Neander, Johann August(us) Wilhelm (original name, David Mendel) (1789–1850); German Jewish convert to Christianity; church historian and theologian; pupil of Schleiermacher; prof. of church history in Berlin, from 1813

General History of the Christian Religion and Church, 1399, 1591, 1612

Neugebauer, Otto Eduard, LL.D. (1899–); Austrian-born mathematician; Fellow, Royal Society of Science (Copenhagen), 1934; research prof., Brown Univ., from 1939

Astronomical Cunneiform Texts, 106, 373, 459

Exact Sciences in Antiquity, 105, 107, 109, 141, 372, 1767

Neugebauer, Paul Victor (1878–1940); German prof. in the Astronomische Rechen–Institut, Berlin; author of works on astronomical chronology and solar eclipses

_____, and **Ernst F. Weidner**, in *Berichte über die Verhandlungen der Königlich Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Leipzig*, 452

Never to Die. See Mayer

New Archeological Discoveries. See Cobern

New Century Leader (a nondenominational Sunday school magazine), 641, 1952, 963, 965, 979, 1690, 1693, 1707

New Discoveries in Babylonia. See Wiseman, P. J.

New England Journal of Medicine, 219, 225

New-England Magazine (1831–35; a literary monthly), 734

New Haven, *Records of the Colony*. See Hoadly

New-Haven's Settling in New-England, 348

New Leviathan. See Hutchinson, P.

New Ordeal of Christianity. See Hutchinson, P.

New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge, 399, 442, 467, 520, 763, 822, 875, 944, 945, 1016, 1247, 1250, 1265

New Testament (with commentary). See Clarke, Adam

New Testament Christianity. See Philips

New York Academy of Sciences, *Annals*, 603

New York Journal of Commerce (newspaper), 737

New York Times (daily newspaper), 94, 1802

New York Times Magazine (Sunday supplement), 1802

New Yorker (a weekly magazine of humor and sophistication), 792

Newer Knowledge of Nutrition. See McCollum

Newman, Albert Henry, D.D., LL.D. (1852–1933); Baptist historian; prof. of church history, Baylor Univ., Waco, Tex., 1913–21
 Manual of Church History, 526
 in *New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge*, 442

Newman, Francis William (1805–97); author and philosopher; Latin prof., Univ. College, London
 History of the Hebrew Monarchy, 320

Newman, John Henry, B.A. (1801–90); English theologian; Anglican clergyman and leader of Oxford movement; ed., *British Critic*; was converted to Roman Catholicism in 1845; rector of Dublin Catholic Univ.; became cardinal in 1879
 Essay on the Development of Christian Doctrine, 435, 843, 1610, 1611
 in *British Critic and Quarterly Theological Review*, 59
 quoted, 868

Newton, Sir Isaac (1642–1727); English natural philosopher and mathematician; conceived idea of universal gravitation (set forth in his *Principia*)
 Observations Upon ... Daniel, and the Apocalypse, 560

Nichols, James Hastings, Ph.D. (1915–); American Presbyterian minister and writer on church history; taught at Macalister College (1940–43), and at Univ. of Chicago Federated Theological Faculty, from 1943; joint editor of *Church History*
 Democracy and the Churches, 396, 493, 494, 510

Niebuhr, Reinhold (1892–); American clergyman; prof. of applied Christianity, vice-pres. and graduate prof., Union Theological Seminary
 Faith and History, 60, 191, 687, 989, 1798

Norlin, Theodor Arnold Valentin, Ph.D. (1833–70); Swedish clergyman, scholar, and church historian; prof. of church history, Lund Univ., Sweden
 Svenska Kyrkans Historia, 1467

North, Eric M., ed., *The Book of a Thousand Tongues*, 255, 292

Norway, *Diplomatarium Norvegicum*, 1466

Norwood, Frederick Abbott, Ph.D. (1914–); assoc. prof. of church history, Garrett Biblical Institute

Development of Modern Christianity Since 1500, 924

Notes ... on ... Ephesians, Philippians, and Colossians. See Barnes

Nubia and Abyssinia. See Russell, M.

Nutrition and Physical Fitness. See Bogert

Nutrition in Health and Disease. See Cooper

Nutrition Reviews (periodical dealing with dietetics, published by the Nutrition Foundation, Inc.), 599, 806, 808

Observations Upon ... Daniel, and the Apocalypse. See Newton

Ockenga, Harold John, M.A., Th.B., Ph.D. (1905–); Congregational minister, Park Street church, Boston; pres. Fuller Theological Seminary; founder and first pres. National Association of Evangelicals

in *Bulletin of Fuller Theological Seminary*, 694, 782

in *Christianity Today*, 96, 693, 695, 696, 1094

O'Donnell, Elliot, *Menace of Spiritualism*, 1538

Of Law and Love. See Eldersveld

Of Things Which Soon Must Come to Pass. See Mauro

Ohio State Reports, 503

Old Testament Against Its Environment. See Wright, G. E.

Old Testament and Modern Study. See Rowley

Old Testament in the Light of the Ancient East. See Jeremias

Olmstead, Albert Ten Eyck, A.M., Ph.D. (1880–1945); prof. of Oriental history, Oriental Institute, Univ. of Chicago, from 1929

History of the Persian Empire, 131, 133, 544, 550, 1031, 1032, 1214, 1216, 1222

in *AJSL*, 453

Olmsted, Denison, M.A. (1791–1859); American scientist and teacher; graduated from Yale College, 1816; prof. of chemistry, Univ. of N.C., from 1817; N.C. State geologist and mineralogist; prof. of mathematics and natural philosophy, Yale, 1825–36; then prof. of natural philosophy and astronomy; wrote the first scientific paper on the nature of the Leonid meteor showers

Letters on Astronomy, Addressed to a Lady, 733

in *American Journal of Science and Arts*, 730

O'Loane, J. Kenneth; Catholic scientist

in *Science*, 343

Olson, Everett Claire, S.B., Ph.D. (1910–); vertebrate paleontologist; educator; assoc. dean of physical sciences, Chicago Univ.; director, American Geological Institute

in Sol Tax, ed., *Evolution of Life*, 712

On Agriculture. See Columella; Palladius

On Fasting. See Tertullian

On Idolatry. See Tertullian

On Prayer. See Tertullian

On Prescription Against Heretics. See Tertullian

On the Spirit. See Basil

Orelli, Hans Conrad von, Ph.D., Th.D. (1846–1912); prof. of OT exegesis and history of religion, Univ. of Basel, Switzerland
 in *International Standard Bible Encyclopaedia*, 1245
 in *New Schaff–Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge*, 1247, 1250
Oriental Religious in Roman Paganism. See Cumont

Origen (185?–254?); Christian writer and teacher of Alexandria; classed among the Greek Fathers of the church; author of many works on Biblical textual studies
 “Homily 23 on Numbers,” 1410
Origin and History of the Books of the Bible. See Stowe
Origin of Mankind. See Fleming, J. A.

Orlinsky, Harry Meyer, Ph.D. (1908–); prof. of Bible, Hebrew Union College, New York; writer on Biblical literature and Jewish history
 Ancient Israel, 72, 725, 788, 900, 902

Orr, James, M.A., D.D. (1844–1913); prof. of apologetics and theology at Theological College of United Free Church, Glasgow, from 1901; general ed. of *International Standard Bible Encyclopaedia*
 in *International Standard Bible Encyclopaedia*, 423
L’Osservatore Romano (Vatican daily newspaper), 492

O’Toole, George Barry, Ph.D., S.T.D. (1886–1944); American Catholic philosopher; prof. of theology and philosophy, of animal biology; founder of the Catholic Univ. of Peiping, China, 1925
 Case Against Evolution, 708
Our Bible and the Ancient Manuscripts. See Kenyon, F.
Our Oriental Heritage. See Durant
Our Sunday Visitor (Catholic weekly for the laity), 1750

Oursler, William Charles (1913–); American novelist and feature writer
 in *Christian Herald*, 790, 794
Outline of Christianity. See Foakes–Jackson
Outline of History. See Wells
Outlook (1893–1935; a literary and political journal of opinion), 1324

Overholt, Richard H., M.D. (1901–); thoracic surgeon; degree, Univ. of Nebraska College of Medicine; director of Overholt Thoracic Clinic, Boston
 in *Smoke Signals*, 1715, 1721, 1722
Oxford English Dictionary, 1520
Paganism in Our Christianity. See Weigall
Paganism to Christianity in the Roman Empire. See Hyde
Palestine Exploration Quarterly (PEQ) (British archeological journal), 582

Palladius, Rutilius Taurus Aemilianus (4th cent., or later); Roman writer on agriculture
 On Agriculture, 244
 “Panegyric on the Third Consulship of the Emperor Honorius.” See Claudian
Papacy and World–Affairs. See Eckhardt
Papal Encyclicals. See Fremantle

Parker, Allan C., Jr.; Presbyterian minister; pastor of the S. Park Presbyterian church, Seattle
 quoted by Justice W. O. Douglas, 1672

- Parker, Richard Anthony**, Ph.D. (1905–); asst. prof. of Egyptology, Oriental Institute, Univ. of Chicago; prof. of Egyptology, Brown Univ., from 1948; excavator in Egypt; Catholic
in *AJSL*, 458
- Parker, T. Valentine**, Ph.D. (1878–)
American Protestantism: An Appraisal, 251, 385, 479
- [Passau Inquisitor (anonymous)]; a medieval writer of Passau, Austria, whose works went under the name of Reiner (or Reinerus, or Reinerius Saccho) (fl. 13th cent.), a Dominican friar and Inquisitor, who wrote against the heretics
Contra Waldenses, 1759
quoted by Comba, 1757
- Pausanias** (2d century A.D.); Greek traveler and geographer; author of *Periegesis of Greece*, a valuable source of information on topography, local history, religious customs, and architecture of Greece
Description of Greece, 49
- Pelagius I**, Pope (d. 561); bishop of Rome; 556–561
Epistle 2 (formerly 3) to Narses, 1180
Peloubet's Select Notes. See Smith, W. M.
- Pennington, Arthur Robert**, M.A., F. R. Hist. Soc. (1814–99); Anglican clergyman; canon nonresidentary of Lincoln Cathedral, and rector of Utterby, Lincs., England
Epochs of the Papacy, 1166
Pennsylvania Evening Post (Philadelphia newspaper), 564
People's Manual.—*The Holy Sacrifice of the Mass*. See Vaughan, H. A.
A Persian Verse Account of Nabonidus, quoted by Dougherty, 207
- Peter Martyr**. See Anghiera
Petri Privilegium. See Manning
- Petrus de Ancharano**. See Ancharano, Pietro
- Pfeiffer, Robert Henry**, B.D., A.M., Ph.D., LL.D. (1892–1958); American, b. in Italy; prof. of Hebrew and other Oriental languages, Harvard Univ., and prof. in Boston Univ.; asst. prof. Semitic languages and history, later prof. of Hebrew and other Oriental languages, Harvard; director Harvard excavations in Iraq
quoted by Unger, 299
Pharmacology and Therapeutics. See Grollman
Pharmacology in Medicine. See Drill
- Philips, John Bertram**, M.A. (1906–); Church of England clergyman; free-lance journalist; Bible translator; writer and broadcaster since 1955; prebendary in Chichester Cathedral, 1957–60
New Testament Christianity, 301, 642, 820, 937, 1287, 1495, 1496, 1508, 1786, 1799
- Philostratus** (A.D. 170?–245); Greek; Sophist philosopher; studied and taught school in Athens; taught also in Rome
The Life of Apollonius of Tyana, 1768
- Pierson, Arthur Tappan**, D.D. (1837–1911); American Presbyterian minister; during 1891–93 he was pastor of Spurgeon's Metropolitan (Baptist) Tabernacle, London, at the time of the latter's death; ed., *Missionary Review of the World*, from 1888 until his death; author of religious works, largely concerning mission work; a premillennialist; was dropped

from the Presbyterian ministry because he abandoned his view on infant baptism and was himself immersed

Knowing the Scriptures, 262, 271, 284

Pieters, Albertus, D.D. (1869–); minister and emeritus prof. of Bible and missions in W. Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church in America, Holland, Mich.
Studies in the Revelation of St. John, 1251, 1253, 1259

Piggott, Stuart (1910–); prof. of prehistoric archeology in the Univ. of Edinburgh
in *Antiquity*, 463

Pinches, Theophilus Goldridge, LL.D., M.R.A.S. (1856–1934); lecturer in Assyrian at Univ. College, London, and at Institute of Archaeology, Liverpool; later in the dept. of Egyptian and Assyrian antiquities, British Museum
in Hastings, ed., *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics*, 1473

Pius IV, Pope (1499–1565); pope, 1559–65; conciliatory toward emperor and Philip II of France; called again the suspended Council of Trent in 1562; issued the bull confirming its decisions, 1564
creed of, 384

Pius IX, Pope (1792–1878); had to leave Rome in 1848; went to Gaeta; restored by French in 1850; responsible for Immaculate Conception idea in 1854; called the council that set forth the dogma of papal infallibility; overcome by Victor Emmanuel in 1870; made himself a prisoner in the Vatican; longest reign of any pope (1846–78)

Decree on Immaculate Conception, 1015

Syllabus of Errors, 507

Pius XI, Pope (1857–1939); pope, 1922–39; signed Treaty of the Lateran with Mussolini in 1929, whereby Vatican City was instituted, and granted political recognition by Italian government

Encyclical Letter *Quadragesimo Anno*, 1791

quoted by John L. Thomas, 342

Pius XII, Pope (1876–1958); secretary of state to Holy See, 1930–39; pope, 1939–58; author of several works

Divino Afflante Spiritu, 285, 293

quoted by Hutchinson, 1008

Plain Reasons Against Joining the Church of Rome. See Littledale

Plain Talk About the Protestantism of To-day. See Segur

Plass, Gilbert Norman, Ph.D. (1920–); asst. prof. in physics, Johns Hopkins Univ., from 1948; physicist with Atomic Energy Commission

in *American Scientist*, 466

Platt, Frederic, M.A., B.D. (1859–); tutor in OT languages and literature, and in philosophy, in the Wesleyan College, Didsbury, Manchester, England
in Hastings, ed., *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics*, 95

Pliny (the Elder: Gaius Plinius Secundus) (A.D. 23–79); Roman scholar; procurator in Spain, c. 70–72; writer on natural history, military subjects; perished at Pompeii while investigating the eruption of Vesuvius

Natural History, 227, 229, 231, 242, 243, 406

Pliny (the Younger; Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus) (A.D. 62–113); was a consul in 100; governor, Bithynia and Pontus in 111 or 112; made one of the earliest hist. mentions of Christianity in letter to Emperor Trajan

Letters, 1185

Plutarch (A.D. 46?–120?); Greek biographer; b. Boeotia; taught in Rome; author of essays and character studies of distinguished Greeks and Romans

Moralia, 39, 1338

A Poem on the Earthquake at Lisbon. See Biddolf

A Political and Cultural History of the Ancient World. See Van Sickle

Pollio. See Trebellius Pollio

Polybius (205?–125? B.C.); Greek historian; b. Arcadia; in Achaean League; in political exile in Rome about 17 years; became associated with leading writers in Rome; went to Africa with Scipio, 147; saw Carthage destroyed, 146; afterward wrote a history of Rome from 266–146 B.C.

The Histories, 1337

Polycrates, quoted, 656

Pontoppidan, Erick (1698–1764); Danish theologian; bishop of Bergen, Norway; vice-chancellor, Univ. of Copenhagen
epitomized, 976

Poole, Reginald Lane, M.A., Ph.D., LL.D. (1857–1939); English lecturer on history and diplomatics, Oxford Univ.; curator of the Bodleian Library, 1914–26

Studies in Chronology and History, 455

Pope and the Council. See Döllinger

Porphyry (original name Malchus), (232?–304?); b. Syria; Greek scholar and Neoplatonic philosopher; vigorously defended paganism and opposed Christianity
quoted, 1583

The Portland [Maine] Advertiser (newspaper), 738

Potter, Elam (fl. 1780); Enfield, Conn.
quoted, 571

Powell, Baden, M.A., F.R.S., F.G.S. (1796–1860); British clergyman; prof. of geometry in Univ. of Oxford, 1827–60; author on mathematical, scientific, and religious subjects
in Kitto, ed., *A Cyclopaedia of Biblical Literature*, 1614

Practice of Psychiatry. See Sadler

Praeparatio Evangelica. See Eusebius

The Presbyterian (now merged with *The United Presbyterian as Presbyterian Life*), 956

Presbyterian Life (a semimonthly of the United Presbyterian Church, U.S.A., continuing *The Presbyterian* and *The United Presbyterian*), 1778

The Presbyterian Way of Life. See Mackay

Present Trends in Christian Thought. See De Wolf

Pressensé, Edmond Dehaut de (1824–91); French Protestant clergyman and politician;
founded, 1854, Protestant journal *Revue Chrétienne*; mem., National Assembly, 1871;
senator for life, 1883

The Church and the French Revolution, 1168

Pribilla, Max, S.J. (1874–); German Jesuit; prof. of ethics, Univ. of Valkenburg, Holland
in *Stimmen der Zeit*, 1303

Price, Ira Maurice, Ph.D., LL.D. (1856–1939); American orientalist; author; prof. of Semitic language and literature at Univ. of Chicago, 1900–25; wrote on OT history
The Monuments and the Old Testament, 81, 460, 552, 908, 1217
quoted by Unger, 302

Prideaux, Tom, joint editor. *See* Mayer

Prince, Walter Franklin, Ph.D. (1863–1934); American minister; executive in first Methodist, later Episcopal, Church; executive research officer of the Soc. for Psychic Research, Boston; pres. of the Soc. for Psychical Research, London, 1930–31
in *Annual Report of the American Historical Association, for the Year 1898*, 350
The Principles of Psychology. *See* James

Pritchard, James Bennett, Ph.D. (1909–); American archeologist; prof. of OT literature, Church Divinity School of the Pacific (Episcopal), Berkeley, Calif., from 1954; noted for his excavation at Gibeon
Archaeology and the Old Testament, 78, 79, 378
_____, ed., *Ancient Near Eastern Texts*, 76, 678, 904
The Problem of Choice. *See* Roberts, W. H.

Procopius, of Caesarea (fl. 6th cent.); Byzantine historian; private secretary to Belisarius, Justinian’s general
History of the Wars, 359

Prompta Bibliotheca. *See* Ferraris

Prophecy and the Church. *See* Allis

Proteins and Amino Acids in Nutrition. *See* Sahyun

Protestant—Catholic—Jew. *See* Herberg

Protestant Christianity. *See* Dillenberger

Protestant Episcopal Church, *The Book of Common Prayer*, 579

Protoplasm. *See* Seifriz

Psychic Research and Gospel Miracles. *See* Duff

The Pursuit of the Millennium. *See* Cohn

Quadragesimo Anno. *See* Pius XI

Quarterly Journal of Prophecy (a mid–19th–cent. English premillennialist journal), 174

Quest for Christian Unity. *See* Bilheimer

The Question Box. *See* Lentz

The Question–Box Answers. *See* Conway

Quirinus. *See* Döllinger

Qur–an. *See* Koran

¹Neufeld, D. F., & Neuffer, J. (1962). *Seventh-day Adventist Bible Student's Source Book*. Commentary Reference Series. Washington, D.C.: Review and Herald Publishing Association.